

# Multi-Agent Oriented Programming

## The JaCaMo Platform

O. Boissier<sup>1</sup>   R.H. Bordini<sup>2</sup>   J.F. Hübner<sup>3</sup>   A. Ricci<sup>4</sup>

1. Mines Saint-Etienne (ENSMSE), Saint Etienne, France

2 Pontificia Universidade Catolica do Rio Grande do Sul (PUCRS), Porto Alegre, Brazil

3. Federal University of Santa Catarina (UFSC), Florianópolis, Brazil

4. University of Bologna (UNIBO), Bologna, Italy

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## In collaboration with

- ▶ **J.S. Sichman**, Universidade de São Paulo - LTI-PCS, São Paulo, Brazil  
(jaime.sichman@poli.usp.br)
- ▶ **G. Picard**, ENS Mines St-Etienne, France (gauthier.picard@emse.fr)
- ▶ **M. Hannoun, B. Gâteau, G. Danoy, R. Kitio, C. Persson, R. Yaich**,  
ENS Mines St-Etienne, France, **L. Coutinho** Brazil
- ▶ **M. Piunti, A. Santi**, Università degli studi di Bologna - DEIS, Bologna,  
Italy (a.ricci@unibo.it)
- ▶ **A. Ciortea, A. Sorici**, Politehnica University of Bucharest, Romania

# Tutorial Organisation

- ▶ Introduction to Multi-Agent Oriented Programming
- ▶ Programming Agents within JaCaMo
- ▶ Programming Agents' Environment within JaCaMo
- ▶ Programming Agents' Interaction within JaCaMo
- ▶ Programming Agents' Organisations within JaCaMo
- ▶ Conclusion & Perspectives

# Acknowledgements

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  - ▶ CMIRA Rhône-Alpes Region 2010
- ▶ French National Project:
  - ▶ FORTRUST Project ANR 06-10
  - ▶ ETHICAA Project ANR 14-18

Multi-Agent Oriented  
Programming  
**Introduction**

# Outline

## Introduction

### Motivation

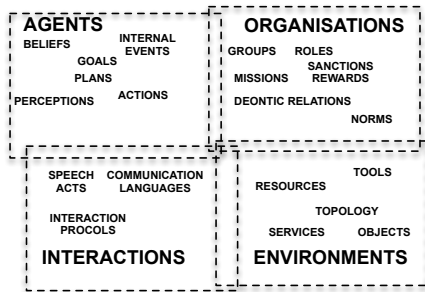
Multi-Agent Oriented Programming (MAOP)

MAOP Perspective in the JaCaMo Platform

# Current Landscape of Multi-Agent Programming

- ▶ Many AOSE **methodology** (Prometheus, Gaia, Tropos, ...) exist!
- ~> Use at least one of these methodologies for analysing and designing your MAS application
- ▶ Many agent languages have efficient and stable interpreters — used extensively in teaching
- ▶ All have some programming tools (IDE, tracing of agents' mental attitudes, tracing of messages exchanged, etc.)
- ▶ Some are integrating **social** aspects of MAS
- ▶ However, there are not yet proper tools to program multi-agent systems!
- ~> some reasons and motivations follow!

# MAS Conceptual framework / Dimensions

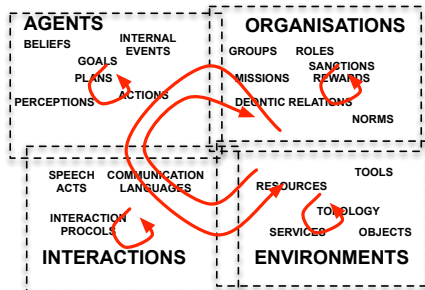


cf. VOWELS [Demazeau, 1995,  
Demazeau, 1997]

- ▶ **A**gents: abstractions for the definition of the decision/reasoning entities architectures
- ▶ **E**nvironment: abstractions for structuring resources, processing entities shared among the agents
- ▶ **I**nteraction: abstractions for structuring interactions among entities
- ▶ **O**rganisation: abstractions for structuring and ruling the sets of entities within the MAS

→ A rich set of abstractions for capturing applications complexity!

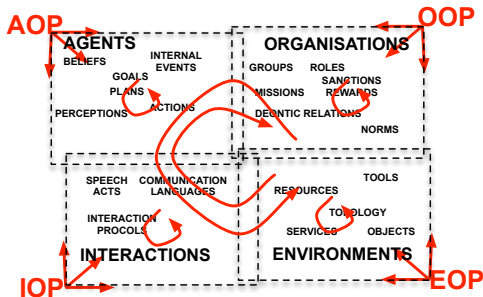
# MAS Conceptual framework / Dynamics



- ▶ Each dimension has its own dynamics
- ▶ Dynamics may be interlaced into bottom-up / top-down global cycles
- ▶ Coordination of these dynamics may be programmed into one or several dimensions [Boissier, 2003]

~> A rich palette of possible dynamics & coordination!!

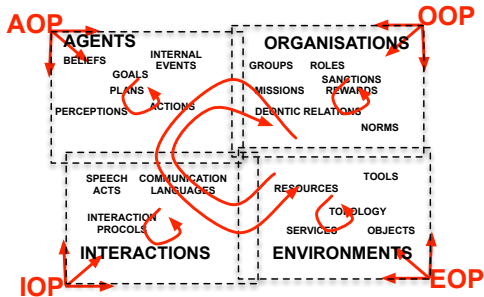
# MAS Programming



- ▶ Agent Oriented Programming [Shoham, 1993]
- ▶ Environment Oriented Programming [Ricci et al., 2011]
- ▶ Interaction Oriented Programming [Huhns, 2001]
- ▶ Organisation Oriented Programming [Pynadath et al., 1999]

- ▶ In these approaches, some dimensions lose their control & visibility!
- ▶ Integrating the dimensions into one programming platform is not so easy!
  - ▶ Examples of Multi-Agent Oriented Programming Platforms: Volcano platform [Ricordel and Demazeau, 2002], MASK platform [Ocelllo et al., 2004], MASQ [Stratulat et al., 2009], extending AGRE and AGREEN, Situated E-Institutions [Campos et al., 2009], ...

# MAS Programming



- ▶ Agent Oriented Programming [Shoham, 1993]
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- ▶ Organisation Oriented Programming [Pynadath et al., 1999]

## Challenge

Shifting from an A/E/I/O oriented approaches to a **Multi-Agent** Oriented approach

- ▶ **keeping alive** the concepts, dynamics and coordinations of the A, E, I and O dimensions

# Outline

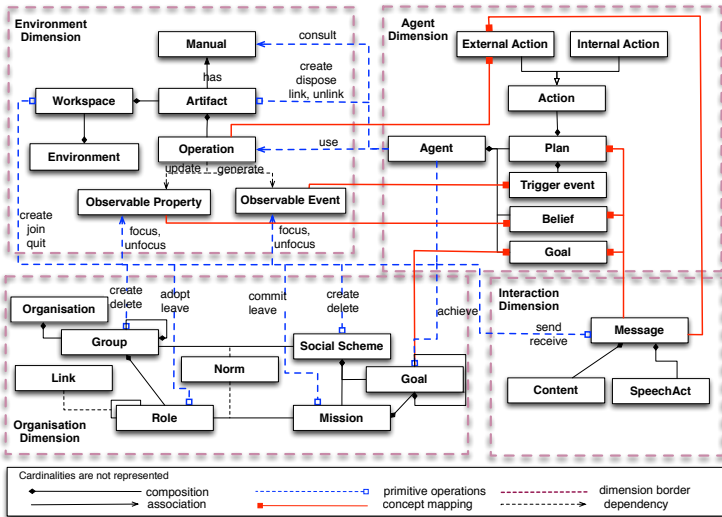
## Introduction

Motivation

Multi-Agent Oriented Programming (MAOP)

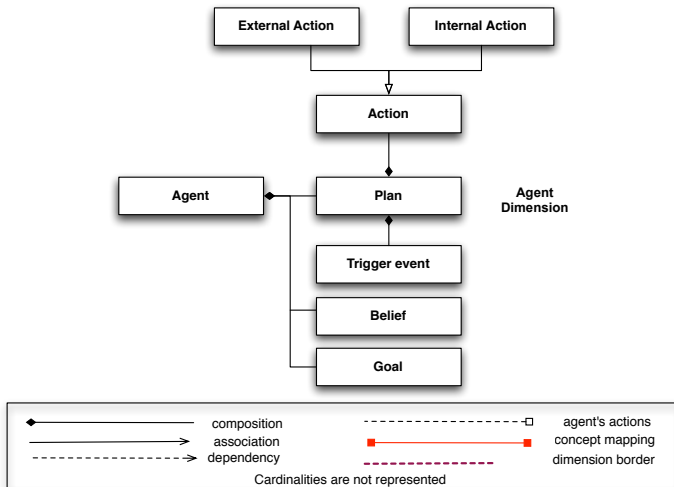
MAOP Perspective in the JaCaMo Platform

# Seamless Integration of A & E & I & O



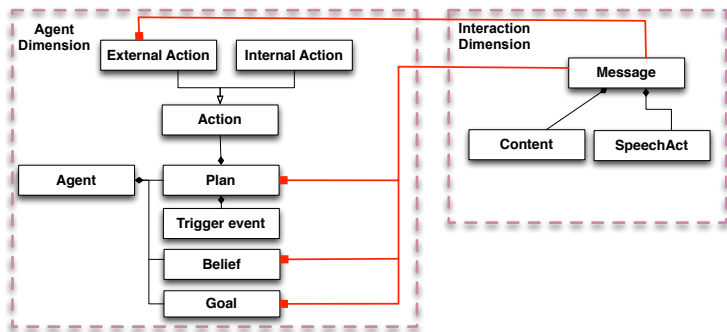
JaCaMo Meta-model [Boissier et al., 2011], based on Cartago [Ricci et al., 2009b], Jason [Bordini et al., 2007], Moise [Hübner et al., 2009a] meta-models

# Agent meta-model

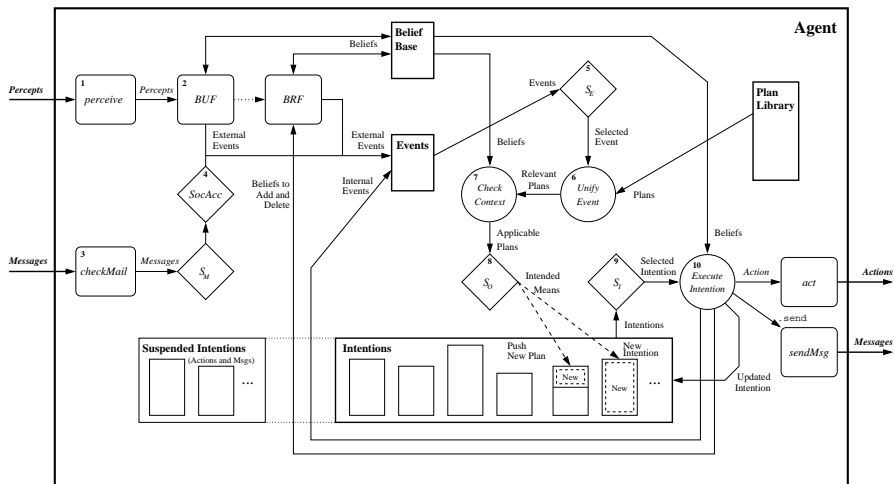


Based on Jason meta-models [Bordini et al., 2007]

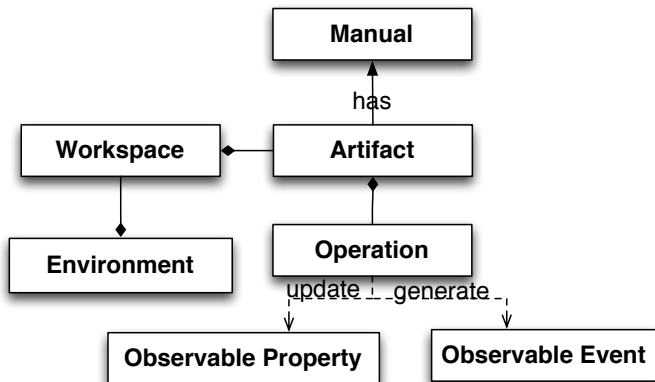
# Agent & Agent Interaction meta-model



# Agent's dynamics

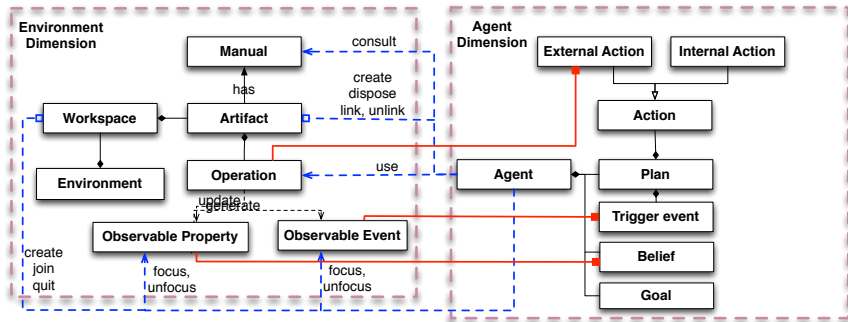


# Environment meta-model



Based on A&A meta-model [Omicini et al., 2008]

# A & E Interaction meta-model



# Environment's dynamics

## Artifact life-cycle

- ▶ Creation/Deletion
- ▶ Activation/Execution/Fail or Success/Deactivation of an Operation
- ▶ Linking / Unlinking

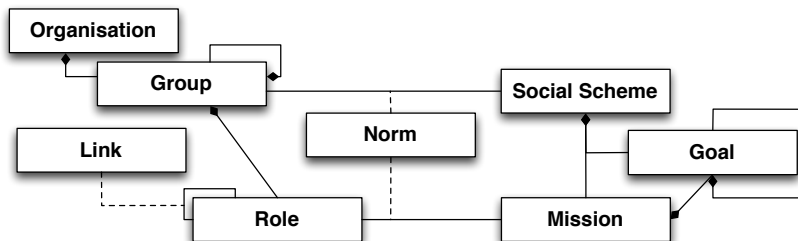
## Workspace life-cycle

- ▶ Creation/Deletion of a workspace
- ▶ Creation/Deletion of Artifacts
- ▶ Creation/Deletion & Entry/Exit of Agents

# Outcomes of A & E Integration

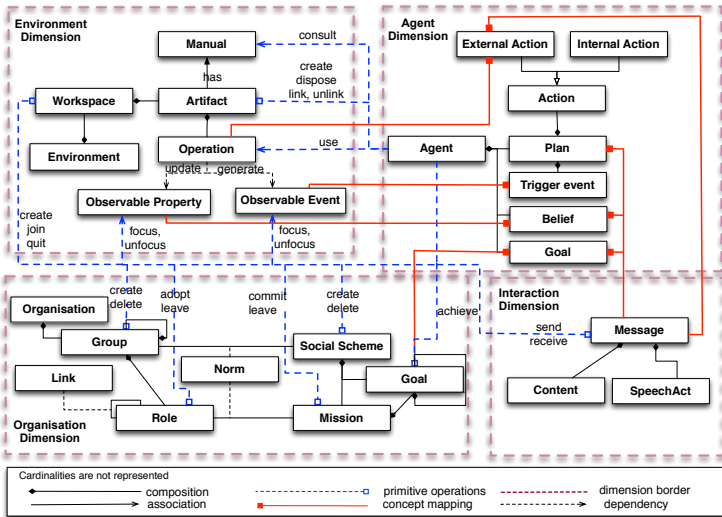
- ▶ Agents with dynamic action repertoire, extended/reshaped by agents themselves
- ▶ Uniform implementation of any mechanisms (e.g. coordination mechanism) in terms of actions/percepts
  - ▶ No need to extend agents with special purpose primitives
- ▶ Exploiting a new type of agent modularity, based on externalization [Ricci et al., 2009a]

# Organisation meta-model



Simplified *Moise* meta-model [Hübner et al., 2009a]

# A & E & O Interaction meta-model

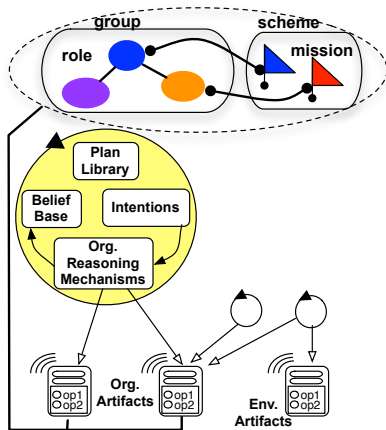


Based on Cartago [Ricci et al., 2009b], Jason [Bordini et al., 2007],  
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# A & O Integration

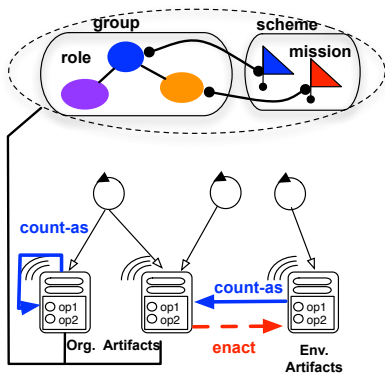
- ▶ Definition of organisational beliefs, organisational actions mediating the perception and actions on the organisation entity
- ▶ Done by instrumenting the organisation management by dedicated **Organisational Artifacts**
  - ▶ Mapping of the **organisational state** onto artifacts computational state
  - ▶ Encapsulation of organisational functionalities by suitably designed artifacts providing **organisational operations**
- ~> Reification of organisation management actions/perceptions by actions/percepts on the artifacts
- ▶ Extensible set of organisational artifacts:
  - ▶ Openness Management Artifact [Kitio, 2011]
  - ▶ Reorganisation Artifact [Sorici, 2011]
  - ▶ Evaluation Artifact (kind-of reputation artifact) [Hübner et al., 2009b]
  - ▶ Communication management Artifact [Ciortea, 2011]

## A & O Integration (2)



- ▶ Exploit the uniform access to artifacts
- ~> Agents may be aware of the Organisation by the way of:
  - ▶ organisational events
  - ▶ organisational actions
- ~> Agents can reason on the organisation:
  - ▶ to achieve organisational goals
  - ▶ by developing organisational plans

# E & O Integration



- ▶ Env. Artifacts provide operations on shared resources
- ▶ Org. Artifacts provide organisational operations
- ▶ Both artifacts bound by count-as, enact constitutive rules [Piunti et al., 2009, de Brito et al., 2012]
- ~> Org-agnostic agents may indirectly act on the organisation
- ~> Environment can act on the organisation
- ~> Organisation is embodied, situated in the environment

# Organisation's dynamics (triggered by Agents, Environment)

## Organisation life-cycle

- ▶ Entrance/Exit of an agent
- ▶ Creation/Deletion of an Organisation entity
- ▶ Change of Organisation specification

## Structural Organisation life-cycle

- ▶ Creation/Deletion of a group
- ▶ Adoption/Release of a role

## Functional Organisation life-cycle

- ▶ Creation/End of a schema
- ▶ Commitment/Release of a mission
- ▶ Change of a global goal state

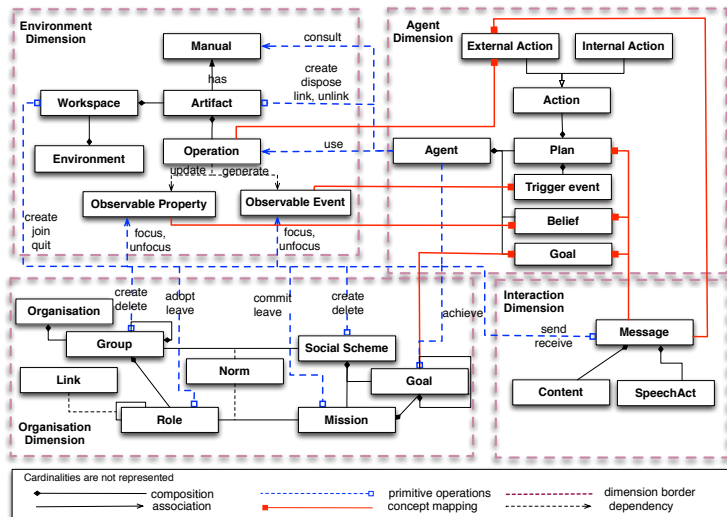
## Normative Organisation life-cycle

- ▶ Activation/De-activation of obligation
- ▶ Fulfilment/Violation/Sanction

# Outcomes of A & E & O Integration

- ▶ Normative deliberative agents
  - ▶ possibility to define mechanisms for agents to evolve within an organisation/several organisations
  - ▶ possibility to define proper mechanisms for deliberating on the internalisation/adoption/violation of norms
- ▶ Reorganisation, adaptation of the organisation
  - ▶ possibility to define proper mechanisms for diagnosing/evaluating/refining/defining organisations
- ▶ “Deliberative” Organisations
  - ▶ possibility to define dedicated organisational strategies for the regulation/adaptation of the organisation behaviour (organisational agents)
- ▶ “Embodied” Organisation / Organisation Aware Environment
  - ▶ possibility to connect organisation to environment

# Synthesis: MAOP meta-model



JaCaMo Meta-model [Boissier et al., 2011], based on Cartago [Ricci et al., 2009b], Jason [Bordini et al., 2007], Moise [Hübner et al., 2009a] meta-models

# Outline

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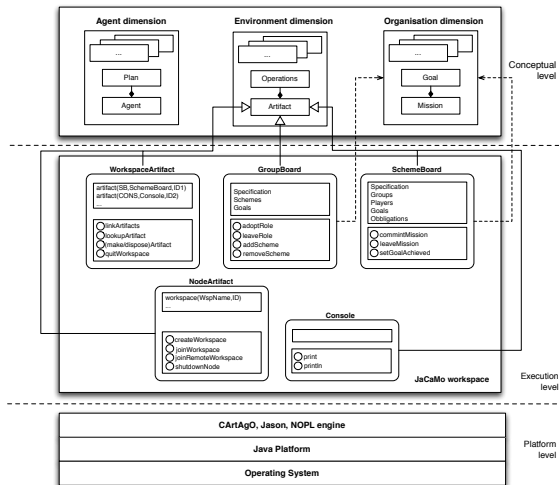
Motivation

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MAOP Perspective in the JaCaMo Platform

# JaCaMo Platform

<http://jacamo.sourceforge.net>



# Execution Platform

Agent execution and communication management infrastructures can be:

**Centralised:** all agents in the same machine,  
one thread by agent, very fast

**Centralised (pool):** all agents in the same machine,  
fixed number of threads,  
allows thousands of agents

**Distributed (jade):** distributed agents, FIPA-ACL communication using  
Jade

.... others defined by the user (e.g. AgentScape)

Environment execution can be:

**Centralised:** one centralised environment shared by the agents, is  
automatically included in case of no other specification

**Distributed:** multiple environments shared by the agents – specified by  
cartago("infrastructure")

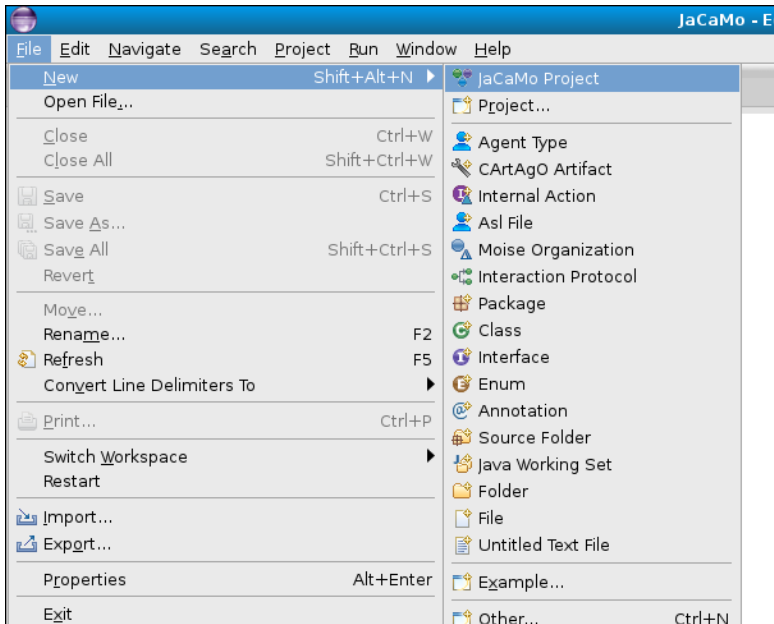
# MAS Configuration & Deployment Language

- ▶ Simple way of defining a multi-agent system within the JaCaMo Platform

## Example (Building House Definition)

```
mas house_building {  
  agent giacommo    // the agent that wants to build a house  
  agent companyA    // builder agents (see their code for details)  
  agent companyB  
  agent companyC {  
    instances: 5  
  }  
  agent companyD {  
    instances: 13  
  }  
  agent companyE  
  
  asl-path:  src/agt, src/agt/inc  
}
```

# Eclipse JaCaMo plugin



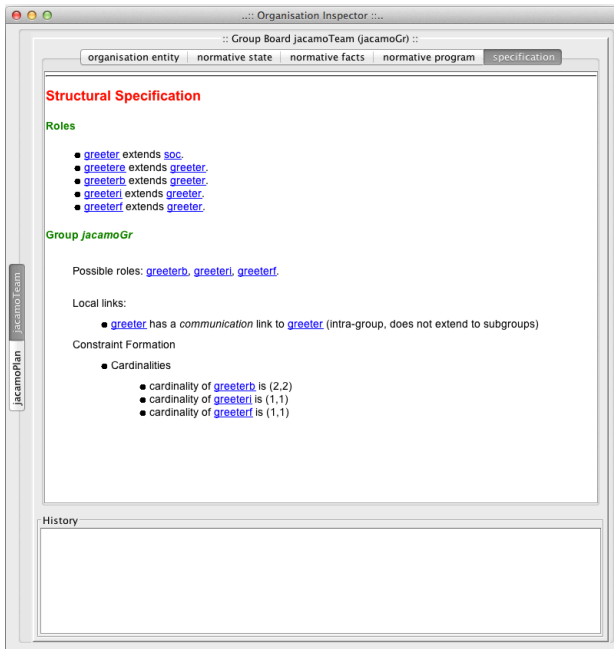
# Agent's Mind **inspector**

The screenshot displays the Mind Inspector application window. The title bar reads "...: Mind Inspector ...". On the left, the "Agents" pane lists "majordomo" and "orgmajordomo", with "orgmajordomo" selected. The main "Agent Inspection" pane is titled "Inspection of agent **orgmajordomo**". Under the "Beliefs" section, the following list of beliefs is shown:

- `commitment(italian,mItaly,"jacamoPlan")`
- `commitment(french,mFrench,"jacamoPlan")`
- `commitment(brazilian1,mBrazil,"jacamoPlan")`
- `commitment(brazilian2,mBrazil,"jacamoPlan")`
- `current_wsp(cobj_1,"server","427dd8d5-408e-431a-a702-7b11ce574e09")`
- `formationStatus(ok)`
- `goalState("jacamoPlan",greetings,[french],[french],satisfied)`
- `goalState("jacamoPlan",greetings_uk_done,[italian],[italian],satisfied)`
- `goalState("jacamoPlan",greetings_italy_done,[italian],[italian],satisfied)`
- `goalState("jacamoPlan",greetings_brazil_done,[brazilian1,brazilian2],[brazilian1,brazilian2],satisfied)`
- `goalState("jacamoPlan",greetings_france_done,[french],[french],satisfied)`
- `groups(["jacamoTeam"])`
- `my_group("jacamoTeam")`
- `my_group_id(cobj_2)`
- `my_ssch("jacamoPlan")`
- `my_ssch_id(cobj_3)`

Below the beliefs list is the "Agent History" section, which shows "Cycle 0". At the bottom of the window, there is a control bar with a "Run" button, a text field containing "1", a label "cycle(s) for", a dropdown menu set to "all agents", and a "view as:" label followed by a dropdown menu set to "html".

# Organization Structure **inspector**



# Organization Structure **inspector**

The screenshot shows a web-based application titled "Organisation Inspector". The main content area displays information for a "Group Board jacamoTeam (jacamoGr)". A sidebar on the left contains a tree view with "jacamoTeam" selected, and "jacamoPlan" listed below it. The main panel has tabs for "organisation entity", "normative state", "normative facts", "normative program", and "specification". The "organisation entity" tab is active, showing the "jacamoTeam (group)" entity. Below the entity name, it states "created from specification [jacamoGr](#) (root group) - owner is [orgmajordomo](#)". Under the heading "Formation:", the status is "ok". The "Players" section lists four items: "brazilian1 plays greeterb", "brazilian2 plays greeterb", "french plays greeterf", and "italian plays greeteri". The "Responsible for the following schemes:" section lists "jacamoPlan". A "History" section is visible at the bottom but is currently empty.

...: Organisation Inspector ...

:: Group Board jacamoTeam (jacamoGr) ::

organisation entity normative state normative facts normative program specification

**jacamoTeam (group)**

created from specification [jacamoGr](#) (root group) - owner is [orgmajordomo](#)

**Formation:**

ok

**Players**

- [brazilian1](#) plays [greeterb](#)
- [brazilian2](#) plays [greeterb](#)
- [french](#) plays [greeterf](#)
- [italian](#) plays [greeteri](#)

**Responsible for the following schemes:**

- [jacamoPlan](#)

**History**

# Organization Functioning **inspector**

...: Organisation Inspector ...

... Scheme Board jacamoPlan (jacamoSch) ...

organisation entity   normative state   normative facts   normative program   **specification**

## Functional Specification

Scheme *jacamoSch*

goal	mission	type	# agents that should satisfy	tff	description	arguments	plan
<a href="#">greetings</a>	mFrench	achievement	all				<a href="#">greetings_frar</a> <a href="#">greetings_bra</a> <a href="#">greetings_italy</a> <a href="#">eetings_uk_dc</a>
<a href="#">greetings_france_done</a>	mFrench	achievement	all		Greetings from France		
<a href="#">greetings_brazil_done</a>	mBrazil	achievement	all		Greetings from Brazil		
<a href="#">greetings_italy_done</a>	mItaly	achievement	all		Greetings from France		
<a href="#">greetings_uk_done</a>	mItaly	achievement	all		Greetings from UK		

History

```
created: obligation(french,n1,committed(french,mFrench,"jacamoPlan"),1411504910034)[c
created: obligation(brazilian1,n2,committed(brazilian1,mBrazil,"jacamoPlan"),14115049
created: obligation(brazilian2,n2,committed(brazilian2,mBrazil,"jacamoPlan"),14115049
created: obligation(italian,n3,committed(italian,mItaly,"jacamoPlan"),1411504910098)[
created: obligation(french,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mFrench,greetings_france_done),achieved
created: obligation(brazilian1,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mBrazil,greetings_brazil_done),achi
created: obligation(brazilian2,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mBrazil,greetings_brazil_done),achi
created: obligation(italian,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mItaly,greetings_italy_done),achieved(
created: obligation(italian,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mItaly,greetings_uk_done),achieved("ja
```

# Organization Functioning **inspector**

... Organisation Inspector ...

... Scheme Board jacamoPlan (jacamoSch) ...

organisation.entity normative state normative facts normative program specification

**jacamoPlan (scheme instance)**

created from specification [jacamoSch](#)

**Formation:**  
ok

**Responsible groups:** [jacamoTeam](#).

**Players**

- [brazilian1](#) committed to [mBrazil](#)
- [brazilian2](#) committed to [mBrazil](#)
- [french](#) committed to [mFrench](#)
- [italian](#) committed to [mItaly](#)

goal	state	committed/achieved by	arguments	plan
<a href="#">greetings</a>	satisfied	[french]/[french]		= <a href="#">greetings_france</a> <a href="#">greetings_brazil</a> <a href="#">reetings_italy_done</a> <a href="#">etings_uk_done</a>
<a href="#">greetings_france_done</a>	satisfied	[french]/[french]		
<a href="#">greetings_brazil_done</a>	satisfied	[brazilian1,brazilian2]/[brazilian1,brazilian2]		
<a href="#">greetings_italy_done</a>	satisfied	[italian]/[italian]		
<a href="#">greetings_uk_done</a>	satisfied	[italian]/[italian]		

**History**

```
created: obligation(french,n1,committed(french,mFrench,"jacamoPlan"),1411504910034){c
created: obligation(brazilian1,n2,committed(brazilian1,mBrazil,"jacamoPlan"),14115049
created: obligation(brazilian2,n2,committed(brazilian2,mBrazil,"jacamoPlan"),14115049
created: obligation(italian,n3,committed(italian,mItaly,"jacamoPlan"),1411504910098){
created: obligation(french,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mFrench,greetings_france_done),achieved
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created: obligation(brazilian2,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mBrazil,greetings_brazil_done),achi
created: obligation(italian,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mItaly,greetings_italy_done),achieved(
created: obligation(italian,ngoal("jacamoPlan",mItaly,greetings_uk_done),achieved("ja
```

# Integration of Multi-Agent technologies

- ▶ **A**gent: *Jason* agents [Bordini et al., 2007]
- ▶ **E**nvironment: CArtAgO platform [Ricci et al., 2009b]
- ▶ **O**rganisation: *Moise* framework with the extended/refactored version of the *Moise* OMI: ORA4MAS [Hübner et al., 2009a]
- ▶ **I**nteraction: based on tight integration between *Jason* and KQML or ACL/FIPA

Dimensions are integrated with dedicated bridges:

- ▶ **A–E** (c4Jason, c4Jadex [Ricci et al., 2009b])
- ▶ **E–O** (count-as/enact rules [Piunti et al., 2009, de Brito et al., 2015])
- ▶ **A–O** is for free (thanks to ORA4MAS). Strategies and reasoning capabilities from  $\mathcal{J}\text{-Moise}^+$  [Hübner et al., 2007] can be reused.

Open to integrate other Multi-Agent Technologies

# Integration with other technologies

- ▶ Web 2.0
  - ▶ implementing Web 2.0 applications
  - ▶ <http://jaca-web.sourceforge.net>
- ▶ Android Platforms
  - ▶ implementing mobile computing applications on top of the Android platform
  - ▶ <http://jaca-android.sourceforge.net>
- ▶ Web Services
  - ▶ building SOA/Web Services applications
  - ▶ <http://cartagows.sourceforge.net>
- ▶ Arduino Platforms
  - ▶ building “Web of Things” Applications
  - ▶ <http://jacamo.sourceforge.net>
- ▶ Semantic Technologies
  - ▶ JaSA: Semantically Aware Agents
  - ▶ <http://cartago.sourceforge.net>

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September 2016

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